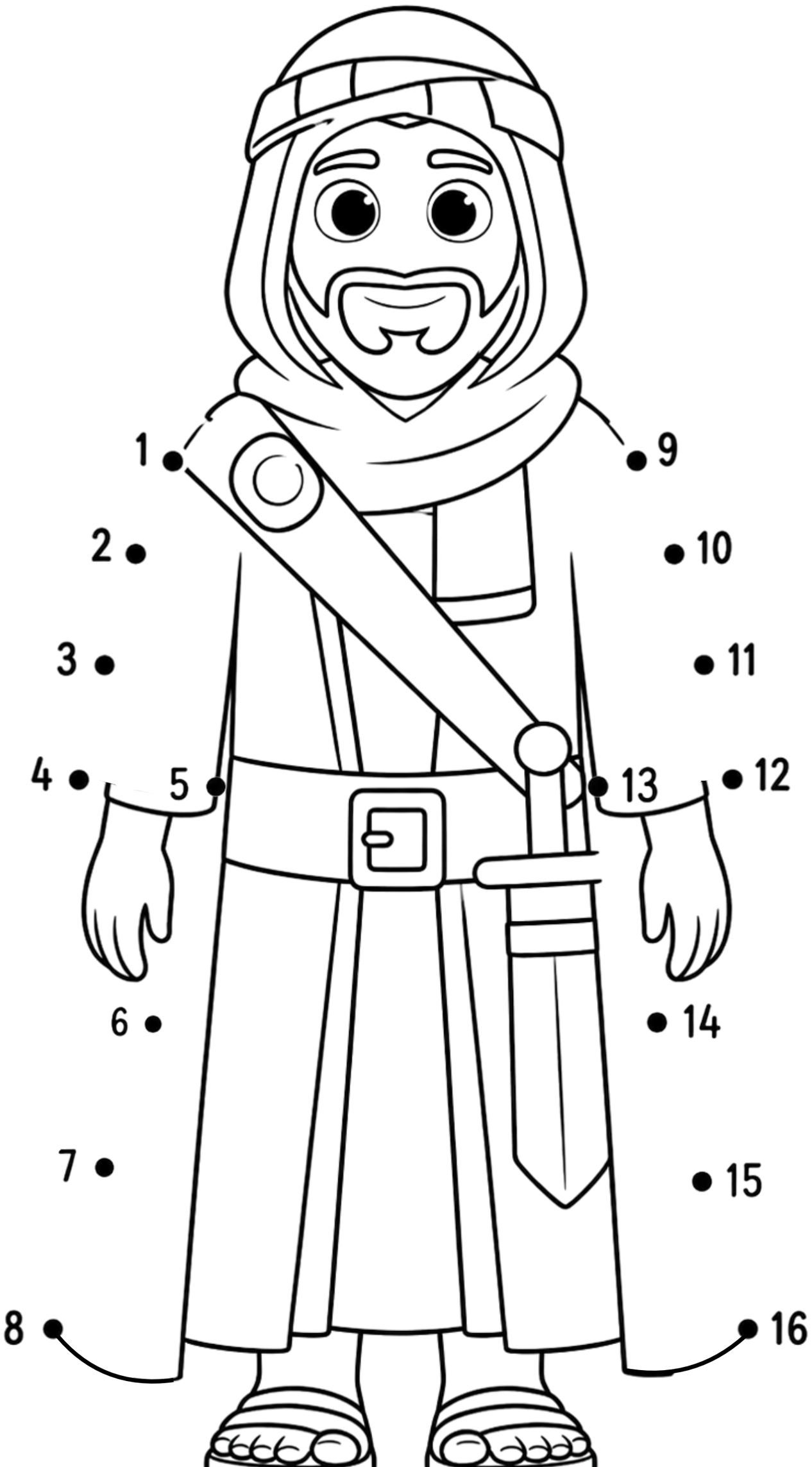


Copyright 2026 © BCC Media STI